

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Park, J., & Roh, S. (2013). Daily spiritual experiences, social support, and depression among elderly Korean immigrants. *Aging and Mental Health*, 17(1), 102–108.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13607863.2012.715138>
- Kang, S. K., & Kim, H. J. (2014). Reflections on the recovery paradigm using religion/spirituality for Korean elderly adults: Depression and well-being in life. *Asia Pacific Journal of Social Work and Development*, 24(1–2), 59–70.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02185385.2014.885209>
- Salman, A., & Lee, Y. H. (2019). Spiritual practices and effects of spiritual well-being and depression on elders' self-perceived health. *Applied Nursing Research*, 48(October 2018), 68–74.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnr.2019.05.018>
- Nam, I., Yoon, H., Kim, Y., Lim, Y.-O., Lee, H., & Choi, K. (2016). The Mediating Role of Optimism and Pessimism on the Relationship between Spirituality and Depression among Elderly Cancer Patients. *Korean Journal of Health Promotion*, 16(2), 127.  
<https://doi.org/10.15384/kjhp.2016.16.2.127>
- Nery, B. L. S., Cruz, K. C. T. da, Faustino, A. M., & Santos, C. T. B. Dos. (2018). Vulnerabilities, depression, and religiosity in the elderly hospitalised in an emergency unit. *Revista Gaúcha de Enfermagem*, 39(0), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1983-1447.2018.2017-0184>

- Mahwati, Y. (2017). The Relationship between Spirituality and Depression Among the Elderly in Indonesia. *Makara Journal of Health Research*, 21(1), 13–19. <https://doi.org/10.7454/msk.v21i1.6206>
- Lee, Y., Park, S., Roh, S., Koenig, H. G., Yoo, G. J., & Park, S. (2017). *The Role of Religiousness / Spirituality and Social Networks in Predicting Depressive Symptoms among Older Korean Americans*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10823-017-9317-5>
- Mohamadi, M. A., Borhani, F., & Kiani, M. (2017). The Correlation between Spiritual Wellbeing and Depression in Elderly Patients with Cancer in Iran. *World Family Medicine Journal/Middle East Journal of Family Medicine*, 15(10), 129–136. <https://doi.org/10.5742/mewfm.2017.93152>
- Nelofar Bashir, Humera Shafi, Usmat Yousuf, Sakeena Parveen, & Kulsum Akhter. (2016). Spiritual Well-Being and Depression among Middle Aged People. *International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 3(2), 0–5. <https://doi.org/10.25215/0302.020>
- Agli, O., Bailly, N., Ferrand, C., & Martinent, G. (2018). Spirituality, quality of life, and depression in older people with dementia. *Journal of Religion, Spirituality and Aging*, 30(3), 268–278. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15528030.2018.1452832>
- Gultom, P., Bidjuni, H., & Kallo, V. (2016). Hubungan Aktivitas Spiritual Dengan Tingkat Depresi Pada Lansia Di Balai Penyantunan Lanjut

Usia Senja Cerah Kota Manado. *Jurnal Keperawatan UNSRAT*, 4(2), 109563.

Ilmiah, J., Stikes, K., Tuah, H., Vol, S., Issn, P., & Issn, O. (2020). *Hubungan Antara Tingkat Spiritual Dengan Tingkat Depresi Pada Lansia Di Wilayah Kerja Dinas Sosial Surabaya Hidayatus Sya " diyah , Wiwiek Liestyningrum , Dhian Satya Rachmawati , Sukma Ayu Candra Kirana , Yoga Kertapati , Diyan Mutyah , Mohammad Fathur (Vol. 15, Issue 1).*

Rahmah, M., Husairi, A., & Muttaqien, F. (2015). Tingkat spiritualitas dan tingkat depresi pada lansia. In *Dk: Vol. Vol. 3 (Issue 1).*

Yoga, A. (2020). *Tingkat spiritualitas berhubungan dengan tingkat depresi pada lansia. 2(2), 41–52.*

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.33846/2trik9306> *Hubungan Tingkat Spiritual dengan Depresi Lansia di UPTD Puskesmas Sidahardja Heni Heryani. (2019). 9(2), 227–231.*

Susanto, J., & Dewi, T. T. (2019). *Aktivitas Kebutuhan Spiritual Dengan.*

Andika Priastana, I. K., Ayu Ratih Agustini, I. G., & Leda Kio, A. (2016). Hubungan Spiritual Well-Being dengan Tingkat Depresi pada Lanjut Usia Program Studi S1 Keperawatan STIKES Bina Usaha Bali. *NurseLine Journal*, 1(November 2016).

Naediwati, E. D., Husairi, A., & Muttaqien, F. (2016). Tingkat Kesejahteraan Spiritual dengan Tingkat Depresi pada Lansia Muslim.

In *Dunia Keperawatan: Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kesehatan* (Vol. 1, Issue 1).

Rumakey, R. S., Adriani, M., & Indarwati, R. (2020). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.33846/sf11122> Pengaruh Terapi Kognitif Spiritual Terhadap Penurunan Depresi pada Lansia di panti Werdha Ratna Sari Rumakey. *11*(7), 105–107.

Aprilissa, A., Anastasia Sr, S., & Mulyani, S. (2016). Hubungan Spiritualitas Dengan Tingkat Depresi Pada Lansia. *Jurnal Keperawatan Suaka Insan (Jksi)*, *1*(2), 1–7.

Kurnianto, S., Purwaningsih, & Nihayati, H. E. (2019). Penurunan tingkat depresi pada lansia dengan pendekatan bimbingan spiritual. *Jurnal Ners*, *6*(2), 156–163.

Handayani, R. (2018). Hubungan Spiritualitas Dengan Depresi. *Endurance*, *3*(1), 14–24.