

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi Prasetya, H., Sitorus, R., & Sukmarini, L. (2020). *The Deferences of Xylitol Chewing Gum and Mouthwash on Xerostomia in Chronic Renal Failure*. 1(1), 5–14.
- Black, J. M., & Hawks, J. H. (2014). Keperawatan Medikal Bedah: Manajemen Klinis Untuk Hasil yang Diharapkan. In 3.
- Bossola, M., & Tazza, L. (2012). Xerostomia in patients on chronic hemodialysis. In *Nature Reviews Nephrology* (Vol. 8, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrneph.2011.218>
- Choudhary, G., Manapragada, P. P., Wallace, E., & Bhambhvani, P. (2019). Utility of scintigraphy in assessment of noninfectious complications of peritoneal dialysis. *Journal of Nuclear Medicine Technology*, 47(2). <https://doi.org/10.2967/jnmt.118.223156>
- Davenport, A. (2016). New Dialysis Technology and Biocompatible Materials. *Contributions to Nephrology*, 189. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000450739>
- Dehghanmehr, S., Sheikh, A., Siyasari, A., Karimkoshteh, M. H., Sheikh, G., Salarzaei, M., & Nooraien, S. (2018). *Investigating the Impact of Sugar Free Gum on the Thirst and Dry Mouth of Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis*. 9(December). [https://doi.org/10.13040/IJPSR.0975-8232.9\(5\).2062-66](https://doi.org/10.13040/IJPSR.0975-8232.9(5).2062-66)
- Dental, A., & Ada, A. (2015). Managing dry mouth. *Journal of the American Dental Association*, 146(2), A40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adaj.2014.11.019>
- Fan, W. F., Zhang, Q., Luo, L. H., Niu, J. Y., & Gu, Y. (2013). Study on the clinical significance and related factors of thirst and xerostomia in maintenance

hemodialysis patients. *Kidney and Blood Pressure Research*, 37(4–5).
<https://doi.org/10.1159/000355717>

Fida' Husain, & Ika Silvitasari. (2020). Management Keperawatan Mengurangi Rasa Haus Pada Pasien Dengan Chronic Kidney Disease : Literature Review. *Infokes: Jurnal Ilmiah Rekam Medis Dan Informatika Kesehatan*, 10(2), 28–33. <https://doi.org/10.47701/infokes.v10i2.1030>

Guswanti. (2019). *Asuhan Keperawatan pada pasien gagal ginjal kronik dengan hemodialisa di ruang flamboyan RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda*.

Guyton, & Hall, J. E. (2016). Guyton and Hall: Textbook of Medical Physiology Thirteenth edition. *Elsevier*, 13(1).

Hasibuan, Z., & Hati, Y. (2021). Penurunan Rasa Haus Dengan Permen Karet Pada Pasien GGK Yang Menjalani Hemodialisa. *JINTAN: Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan*, 1(1), 36–47. <https://doi.org/10.51771/jintan.v1i1.19>

Hidayat. (2014). Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan dan Teknik Analisa Data. In *Salemba Medika*.

Intan, C., Suprapti, & Santoso, B. (2017). Efek Permen Karet Rendah Gula terhadap Penurunan Keluhan Xerostomia dan Laju Aliran Saliva pada Pasien PGK yang Menjalani Hemodialisis data masih berdistribusi tidak normal dilakukan uji non parametrik Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test . Hubungan antara keluhan n. *Majalah Kedokteran Sriwijaya*, 3.

IRR. (2017). Program Indonesia Renal Registry. *10th Report of Indonesian Renal Registry*.

Kraus, M. A., Fluck, R. J., Weinhandl, E. D., Kansal, S., Copland, M., Komenda, P., & Finkelstein, F. O. (2016). Intensive Hemodialysis and Health-Related

Quality of Life. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 68(5).
<https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ajkd.2016.05.023>

Mansouri, A., Vahed, A. S., Dehghanmehr, S., & Nooraien, S. (2017). a Comparative Study on the Effect of Sugar-Free Gum With Sugar-Free Candies on Xerostomia in the Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis. *Indo American Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 4(12), 4459–4466.

Mansouri, Ali, Vahed, A. S., Shahdadi, H., Mehr, S. D., & Arbabisarjou, A. (2018). A comparative study on the effect of sugarless chewing gum with sugarless candy on xerostomia in patients undergoing hemodialysis. *Bali Medical Journal*, 7(1), 146. <https://doi.org/10.15562/bmj.v7i1.844>

Marieb, E. N., & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human anatomy and Physiology 9th Edition. In *Pearson*.

Marya, C. (2011). A Textbook of Public Health Dentistry. In *A Textbook of Public Health Dentistry*. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/11413>

Millsop, J. W., Wang, E. A., & Fazel, N. (2017). Etiology, evaluation, and management of xerostomia. *Clinics in Dermatology*, 35(5).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clindermatol.2017.06.010>

Napeñas, J. J., Brennan, M. T., & Fox, P. C. (2009). Diagnosis and treatment of xerostomia (dry mouth). In *Odontology* (Vol. 97, Issue 2).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10266-008-0099-7>

Neville, B., Damm, D., Allen, C., & Chi, A. (2009). Oral and Maxillofacial pathology third edition. In *Elsevier*.

Nursalam. (2017). Metodologi penelitian keperawatan. *Pendekatan Praktis. Jakarta: Salemba Medika*

- Nursalam. (2020). *Manajemen Keperawatan Aplikasi dalam Praktik Keperawatan Profesional Edisi 5*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Nursalam. (2020). *Penulisan Literature Review Dan Systematic Review Pada Pendidikan Kesehatan*
- Ozen, N., Aydin Sayilan, A., Mut, D., Sayilan, S., Avcioglu, Z., Kulakac, N., Ecdet, T., & Akyolcu, N. (2021). The effect of chewing gum on dry mouth, interdialytic weight gain, and intradialytic symptoms: A prospective, randomized controlled trial. *Hemodialysis International*, 25(1), 94–103. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hdi.12878>
- Prasetya, H. A., & Istioningsih. (2018). Permen Karet Xylitol untuk Xerostomia pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronis. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 10(2), 118–124.
- Price, S. A., & Wilson, L. M. (2013). Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-proses Penyakit Edisi 6 Vol 2. In *Jakarta*.
- Putri, E., Alini, & Indrawati. (2020). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga dan Kebutuhan Spiritual Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Dalam Menjalani Terapi Hemodialisis Di RSUD Bangkinang. *JURNAL NERS Research & Learning in Nursing Science*, 4(23).
- Putri, Muharni, S., & Wardani, U. C. (2020). *Efektivitas mengunyah permen karet terhadap xerostomia pada pasien chronic kidney disease yang menjalani hemodialisa di rumah sakit awal bros batam tahun 2019*.
- Rantepadang, A., & Taebenu, G. G. (2019). Pengaruh Mengunyah Permen Karet Terhadap Rasa Haus Pada Pasien Hemodialisa. *Nutrix Journal*, 3(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.37771/nj.vol3.iss1.387>
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar. (2018). Riskesdas 2018. In *Riskesdas 2018* (Vol. 44, Issue

8).

Rustandi, H., Tranado, H., & Darnalia, H. X. (2018). Analisis Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Mekanisme Koping Pasien Hemodialisa RSUD DR. M. YUNUS BENGKULU. *Journal of Nursing and Public Health*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.37676/jnph.v6i1.490>

Satari, M. H., Rodian, M., & Rolleta, E. (2011). Efek Mengunyah Permen Karet Yang Mengandung Sukrosa, Xylitol, Probiotik Terhadap Karakteristik Saliva. *Dentika Dental Journal*, 16(1).

Seventina Sirait, H. (2020). Pengaruh Edukasi Nutrisi Terhadap Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Pengelolaan Diet Nutrisi Pasien Chronic Kidney Disease Yang Menjalani Hemodialisa di Rumah Sakit Gunung Jati Cirebon 2019. *Syntax Literate ; Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 5(4). <https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-literate.v5i4.1068>

Sherwood, L. (2014). *Fisiologi manusia : dari sel ke sistem. Edisi 8. Jakarta: EGC.*

Smeltzer, S. C. (2013). Keperawatan Medikal Bedah (Handbook for Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing). In *Wolters Kluwe healthr.*

Sugiyana, H. (2014). Xerostomia. *Science*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.155.3758.115>

Sumah, D. F. (2020). Kecerdasan Spiritual Berkorelasi dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik yang Menjalani Hemodialisa di Ruang Hemodialisa RSUD dr. M. HAULUSSY Ambon. *JURNAL BIOSAINSTEK*, 2(01). <https://doi.org/10.52046/biosainstek.v2i01.352>

Susianti, H. (2019). *Memahami Interpretasi Pemeriksaan Laboratorium Penyakit Ginjal Kronis*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Press

- Torres, R., Brunetti, L., Morrow, E., & Ziegler, J. (2017). Drug-Induced Xerostomia in Hemodialysis Patients and Its Implications in Oral Health. *Topics in Clinical Nutrition*, 32(4), 340–349. <https://doi.org/10.1097/TIN.0000000000000119>
- Vos, T., Allen, C., Arora, M., Barber, R. M., Brown, A., Carter, A., Casey, D. C., Charlson, F. J., Chen, A. Z., Coggeshall, M., Cornaby, L., Dandona, L., Dicker, D. J., Dilegge, T., Erskine, H. E., Ferrari, A. J., Fitzmaurice, C., Fleming, T., Forouzanfar, M. H., ... Zuhlke, L. J. (2016). Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 310 diseases and injuries, 1990–2015: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015. *The Lancet*, 388(10053). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)31678-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31678-6)
- Waugh, A., & Grant, A. (2017). Ross and Wilson: Dasar-dasar Anatomi dan Fisiologi edisi ke-12. In E. Nurachmah (Ed.), *Ross and Wilson: Dasar-dasar Anatomi dan Fisiologi edisi ke-12* (12th ed.). Elsevier.
- Widati, D. R., & Hadi, P. (2016). Prevalensi Xerostomia Pada Pasien Penyakit Ginjal Kronis Stadium Akhir Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis di RSUD HAJI SURABAYA. *Oral Medicine Dental*, September. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004439.pub2.De>
- Widayati, N., Nuari, A., & Dhina. (2017). Gangguan Pada Sistem Perkemihan & Penatalaksanaan Keperawatan. In *Maret*.
- Yenny, Y. G. A. T. (2021). *Efektivitas Chewing Gum Terhadap Sensasi Rasa Haus dan Interdialytic Weight Gain (IDWG) Pasien Hemodialisis*. 6(9).
- Yu, I. C., Tsai, Y. F., Fang, J. T., Yeh, M. M., Fang, J. Y., & Liu, C. Y. (2016).

Effects of mouthwash interventions on xerostomia and unstimulated whole saliva flow rate among hemodialysis patients: A randomized controlled study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 63, 9–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2016.08.009>

Zazzeroni, L., Pasquinelli, G., Nanni, E., Cremonini, V., & Rubbi, I. (2017). Comparison of Quality of Life in Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Kidney and Blood Pressure Research*, 42(4). <https://doi.org/10.1159/000484115>

Zuliani, P., Busjra M, N., & Azzam, R. (2019). Pengaruh Pemberian Permen Karet Xylitol Terhadap Kesehatan Mulut (Xerostomia) pada Pasien Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD). *Jurnal Keperawatan Silampar*, Volume 3, Nomor 1.