

**EFFECTS OF EXTENSIVE READING TOWARDS WRITING  
SKILLS IN NARRATIVE TEXTS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH  
TEACHERS AT UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH  
KALIMANTAN TIMUR**

**THESIS**

**SITI AMINAH**

**1811102421027**

Advisor

Sudarman. S.Pd., M.Ed



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR**

**2022**

PENGESAHAN TIM PENGUJI

EFFECTS OF EXTENSIVE READING TOWARDS WRITING SKILLS IN NARRATIVE  
TEXTS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS AT UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH  
KALIMANTAN TIMUR

Skripsi ini diajukan oleh: Siti Aminah, NIM. 1811102421027,

Diuji dan Dinyatakan Memenuhi Persyaratan untuk

Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

Tim Penguji

Samarinda, 15 Agustus 2022

1. Yeni Rahmawati S.Pd.,M.Sc  
NIDN. 1116019002

2. Sunarti M.Pd  
NIDN. 1103117901



Mengetahui,

Dekan  
  
Prof. Ali Saubah, M.A., Ph.D  
NIDK. 8912620021

Ketua Prodi  
  
Siti Aminah Khatimah, S.Pd.,M.Pd  
NIDN. 1128068901

## HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Proposal Skripsi yang berjudul:

### **EFFECTS OF EXTENSIVE READING TOWARDS WRITING SKILLS IN NARRATIVE TEXTS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS AT UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR**

Diajukan oleh Siti Aminah, NIM 1811102421027,  
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris S-I Universitas  
Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur

Disetujui untuk Diseminarkan dalam Seminar Proposal

Menyetujui

Ketua Prodi PBI



**Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd**

**NIDN 1128068901**

Samarinda, 23 Juni 2022

Pembimbing Skripsi



**Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed**

**NIDN 1121088702**

## HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Skripsi yang berjudul:

### **EFFECTS OF EXTENSIVE READING TOWARDS WRITING SKILLS IN NARRATIVE TEXTS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS AT UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR**

Diajukan oleh Siti Aminah, NIM 1811102421027,  
Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris S-I Universitas  
Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur

Disetujui untuk Diujikan pada Ujian Hasil Skripsi

Menyetujui

Ketua Prodi PBI



**Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd**

**NIDN 1128068901**

Samarinda, 23 Juni 2022

Pembimbing Skripsi

A blue ink signature is written over a faint, circular official stamp.

**Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed**

**NIDN 1121088702**

## Lembar Pernyataan Keaslian Tulisan

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini,

Nama : Siti Aminah  
Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Bontang, 11 Februari 2000  
Alamat : Jl. Juanda 8 Gg.Salak 4 No.13  
NIM : 1811102421027

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa karya ini adalah hasil kerja saya sendiri kecuali kutipan dan ringkasan yang masing-masing telah saya jelaskan sumbernya. Demikian surat pernyataan keaslian tulisan ini saya perbuat.

Samarinda, 23 Juni 2022



## ABSTRACT

Aminah, Siti. 2022. *Effects of Extensive reading Towards Wring Skills in Narrative Texts of Pre-Service English Teachers at Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur*. Thesis. English Language Education Program, University of Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur. Advisor: Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed.

This study at Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur looked into how pre-service English teachers' ability to write narrative texts in narrative form was affected by their extensive reading. The population of this study consisted of 168 students enrolled in the English Education Study Program at Muhammadiyah University in East Kalimantan during the 2021–2022 academic year. This study used a quasi-experimental approach with pre- and post-tests for two groups. 26 students were chosen as samples using the convenience sampling method, and they were divided into experimental and control groups. The results revealed that students' ability to write narrative texts significantly improved after receiving extensive reading instruction, as seen by the t-value 4.703 being greater than the t-table 2.064.

**Keywords:** Writing Narrative Texts, Extensive reading

## ABSTRAK

Aminah, Siti. 2022. *Pengaruh Penerapan Membaca Ekstensif Terhadap Kemampuan Menulis Teks Naratif Bahasa Inggris Pra-jabatan di Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur*. Tesis. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur. Pembimbing: Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh membaca ekstensif terhadap kemampuan menulis teks naratif guru bahasa Inggris prajabatan di Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur. Populasi penelitian ini adalah mahasiswa Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur tahun ajaran 2021/2022 dengan jumlah populasi 168 mahasiswa. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain eksperimen semu dengan 2 kelompok pre-test dan post-test. Dengan menggunakan teknik convenience sampling, dipilih 26 siswa sebagai sampel yang diklasifikasikan ke dalam kelompok eksperimen dan kontrol. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa nilai t-hitung 4,703 lebih tinggi dari t-tabel 2,064 yang menunjukkan bahwa terdapat peningkatan yang signifikan pada kemampuan menulis siswa dalam teks naratif setelah diberi perlakuan membaca ekstensif.

**Kata Kunci:** Menulis Teks Narasi, Membaca ekstensif

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

The researcher would first and foremost thank and praise God, Allah SWT, for His Grace, Guidance, Honor, and Mercy given to the researcher to finally complete this thesis proposal titled: "Effects of Extensive Reading towards Writing Skills in Narrative Texts of Pre-Service Teachers at Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur."

The writer would like to extend their sincere gratitude to those who have consistently assisted them in completing this thesis proposal by devoting valuable time to providing advice, inspiration, recommendations, and comments:

1. Prof. Ali Saukah, M.A., P.hD as the Dean of FKIP
2. Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed. as her thesis advisor
3. Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd as the Head of English Language Education Study Program
4. The Lecturers of English Language Education Study Program

Next, the researcher's very special words of thanks should go to her family who always show supports in every situation, especially for her parents, her brother and sister. Last but not least, the writer would like to express her thankfulness to all of her good friends.

## LISTS OF CONTENT

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	ii
ABSTRACT.....	i
ABSTRAK.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	v
LIST OF FIGURES .....	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	ix
LIST OF TABLE .....	x
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 The Background of Study.....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study .....	5
1.3 The Objectives of the Study .....	6
1.4 The Scope and Limitation of the Study.....	6
1.5 The Significance of the Study .....	6
CHAPTER II.....	8
REVIEW OF LITERATURE .....	8
2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	8
2.1.1 Reading .....	8
2.1.2 Extensive reading.....	9
2.1.3 Writing.....	15
2.1.4 The Relationship between Extensive reading and Writing Skills .....	29
2.1.4 Previous Studies.....	31
2.3 Conceptual Framework .....	33
2.4 Research Hypotheses.....	34
CHAPTER III .....	35
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	35

3.1	Research Design and Methodology .....	35
3.2	Population and Sample .....	36
3.3	Treatment.....	37
3.4	Reliability and Validity of Instruments .....	38
3.5	Research Instrument .....	38
3.6	Technique of Data Collection.....	39
3.7	Technique of Data Analysis .....	39
CHAPTER IV .....		42
RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS .....		42
4.1	Research Findings.....	42
4.1.1	Testing Normality .....	42
4.1.2	Does extensive reading significantly improve pre-service English teachers' writing skills in narrative texts at Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur? .....	43
4.1.3	To what extent does extensive reading improve pre-service English teachers' writing skills in narrative texts at Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur? .....	44
4.2	Discussion.....	45
CHAPTER V .....		49
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....		49
5.1	Conclusion .....	49
5.2	Suggestion .....	50
REFERENCES.....		52
APPENDICES.....		56

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	33
--------------------------------------	----

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Writing Test .....	56
Appendix 2 Scoring Rubric .....	58
Appendix 3 Answer Sheet of Pre-Test of Experimental class. ....	64
Appendix 4 Answer Sheet of Pre-Test of Control class .....	65
Appendix 5 Answer Sheet of Post-Test of Experimental class .....	66
Appendix 6 Answer Sheet of Post-Test of control.....	68
Appendix 7 List of Topics .....	69
Appendix 8 Surat validasi .....	71
Appendix 9 Surat Permohonan Ijin Penelitian .....	74
Appendix 10 Surat Ijin Penelitian .....	75
Appendix 11 Lembar revisi .....	76
Appendix 12 keterangan bebas Plagiasi .....	78