

**PERCEPTIONS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS ON
INTEGRATING TPACK IN SPEAKING CLASS**

THESIS BY

IHSAN MAULANA SYAHLAN

1911102421019

Advisor

Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR**

2023

**Perceptions of Pre- Service English Teachers on Integrating TPACK In
Speaking Class**

THESIS BY

IHSAN MAULANA SYAHLAN

1911102421019

Advisor

Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR
2023**

**PERCEPTIONS OF PRE- SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS ON
INTEGRATING TPACK IN SPEAKING CLASS**

THESIS

Presented To

Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur in partial fulfillment of the
requirements for degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education

BY

IHSAN MAULANA SYAHLAN

NIM 1911102421019

Advisor

Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH KALIMANTAN TIMUR
2023**

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Skripsi yang Berjudul:

PERCEPTIONS OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHERS ON INTEGRATING TPACK IN SPEAKING CLASS

Diajukan oleh Ihsan Maulana Syahlan, NIM. 1911102421019

Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris S-I

Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur

Disetujui untuk Diajukan dalam Ujian

Hasil Skripsi:

Samarinda, 5 Juli 2023

Menyetujui:

Ketua Prodi PBI



Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd.
NIDN. 1128068901

Pembimbing Skripsi

Ibrahim, M.TESOL
NIDN. 1116019002

PENGESAHAN TIM PENGUJI

**PERCEPTION OF PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHER ON INTEGRATION TPACK IN
SPEAKING CLASS**

Skripsi ini diajukan oleh: Ihsan Maulana Syahlan, NIM. 1911102421019,

Diuji dan Dinyatakan Memenuhi Persyaratan untuk

Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

Tim Penguji

Samarinda, 22 Agustus 2023

1. Sunarti,S.Pd, M.Pd.
NIDN. 11130117901

2. Ibrahim,S.Pd, M.TESOL.
NIDN. 1116019002

Mengetahui,

Ketua Program Studi



Prof Ali Saukah, M.A., Ph.D.
NIDK. 891262001



Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd.
NIDN. 1128068901

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini,

Nama : Ihsan Maulana Syahlan

Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Muara Gusik, 21 Februari 2001

Alamat : Jl. Juanda 9, Gg Belimbing

NIM : 1911102421019

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa karya ini adalah hasil kerja saya sendiri kecuali kutipan dan ringkasan yang masing-masing telah saya jelaskan sumbernya.

Demikian surat pernyataan keaslian tulisan ini saya buat.

Samarinda, 23 Agustus 2023



(Ihsan Maulana Syahlan)

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS



Alhamdulillahi rabil'alamin, First and foremost, the researcher would praise and thank God, Allah SWT, for His Blessing, Love, Opportunity, Health, Guidance, Honor, and Mercy given to the writer so that he finally accomplishes his thesis paper entitled: "*Perceptions Of Pre-Service English Teachers On Integrating TPACK In Speaking Class*".

His deepest gratitude is expressed to the people who always helps the researcher in accomplishing his thesis by spending their precious time in giving the guidance, encouragement, suggestions and comments until this thesis has been completed, they are:

1. Prof. Ali Saukah, M.A., Ph.D as the Dean of Faculty Of Teacher Training And Education.
2. Khusnul Khatimah, M.Pd as the Head of English Language Education Study Program.
3. Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL as his thesis advisor.
4. Sunarti, S.Pd., M.Pd as his thesis examiner.
5. Sudarman, S.Pd., M.Ed as his academic supervisor.
6. The lecturers and staff of English Language Education Program.
7. His beloved parents who have given him support, motivation, prayer, and working hard to see their son success to finish his study.
8. A thesis squad called "ytta" also known as his beloved bestfriends, who were working hard and always motivate each other during their research until the researcher able to finish his thesis on time.
9. All of the student in English Education 2019, thank you for the amazing journey for the past 4 years.
10. All of the participant involved in this research.

The researcher realizes that this study is far from perfect. Therefore, suggestions and criticisms are highly expected to improve this thesis.

The Researcher



Ihsan Maulana Syahlan
NIM. 1911102421019

Lembar Pernyataan Keaslian Tulisan

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini,

Nama : Ihsan Maulana Syahlan

Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Muara Gusik, 21 Februari 2001

Alamat : Jl. Juanda 9, Samarinda Ulu

NIM : 1911102421019

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa karya ini adalah hasil kerja saya sendiri kecuali dengan kutipan dari ringkasan yang masing-masing telah saya jelaskan sumbernya. Demikian surat pernyataan keaslian ini saya perbuat.

Samarinda, 5 Juli 2023



Ihsan Maulana Syahlan
NIM. 1911102421019

ABSTRACT

Syahlan, Ihsan Maulana. 2023. *Perceptions Of Pre- Service English Teachers On Integrating TPACK In Speaking Class.* Thesis. English Language Education Program, Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur. Advisor : Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL.

The study aims to understand the extent of pre-service teachers' understanding of TPACK integration and identify the challenges they face during its implementation. The research utilized a qualitative approach. By employing semi-structured interviews to gather data from a sample of pre-service English teachers involving three students from the 2nd semester of the English Language Education undergraduate program at the University of Muhammadiyah East Kalimantan. This research also used direct interviews as data collection instruments. The findings of the study reveal a predominantly negative perspective among the participants towards the integration of TPACK in speaking skills instruction. The pre-service teachers expressed concerns related to the ineffectiveness and impracticality of TPACK integration, technical issues such as internet connectivity problems, platform compatibility issues, and gadget limitations, as well as a lack of support and guidance. These challenges underscore the importance of carefully considering the effectiveness and practicality of technology integration, addressing technical challenges, and providing adequate support and guidance through mentorship and institutional assistance.

Keywords: *TPACK, Perspective, Pre- Service English Teachers, Speaking skills.*

ABSTRAK

Syahlan, Ihsan Maulana. 2023. *Persepsi Guru Bahasa Inggris Prajabatan Tentang Pengintegrasian TPACK Dalam Kelas Berbicara.* Tesis. Program Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur. Pembimbing : Ibrahim, S.Pd., M.TESOL.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memahami sejauh mana pemahaman calon guru terhadap integrasi TPACK dan mengidentifikasi tantangan yang mereka hadapi selama implementasinya. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan menerapkan wawancara semi-terstruktur untuk mengumpulkan data dari sampel calon guru Bahasa Inggris yang melibatkan tiga mahasiswa semester 2 program pendidikan bahasa Inggris di Universitas Muhammadiyah Kalimantan Timur menggunakan wawancara langsung sebagai instrumen pengumpulan data. Temuan penelitian mengungkapkan perspektif yang umumnya negatif dari partisipan terhadap integrasi TPACK dalam pembelajaran keterampilan berbicara. Calon guru menyatakan keprihatinan terkait ketidakefektifan dan ketidakpraktisan integrasi TPACK, masalah teknis seperti masalah konektivitas internet, kesesuaian platform, dan keterbatasan perangkat, serta kurangnya dukungan dan bimbingan. Tantangan-tantangan ini menegaskan pentingnya mempertimbangkan secara cermat efektivitas dan praktikabilitas integrasi teknologi, mengatasi masalah teknis, dan menyediakan dukungan dan bimbingan yang memadai melalui mentorship dan bantuan institusional.

Keywords: *TPACK, Perspektif, Guru Bahasa Inggris Pra-Layanan, Keterampilan Berbicara.*

LIST OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	i
Lembar Pernyataan Keaslian Tulisan	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
LIST OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background of the Study	1
1.2. Problem of the Study	4
1.3. The Objectives of the Study.....	5
1.4. The Scope of the Study.....	5
1.5. Significance of the Study.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1 Theoretical Framework	7
2.1.1 The General Concept of Perceptions	7
2.1.2 The Concept of Pre-service Teacher	8

2.1.3 The Concept of Learning Media	8
2.1.4 The Concept of TPACK	9
2.2 Previous Studies	10
2.3 Conceptual Framework	11
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	12
3.1 Location of the Research	12
3.2 Research Design.....	12
3.3 Subject of the Study	13
3.4 Technique of the Data Collection	14
3.5 Technique of the Data Analysis	14
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	16
4.1 Finding.....	16
4.1.1 The Negative Outlook on the Integration of Technology for Speaking Class: Pre-service English Teachers perspective.....	16
4.1.2 Highlighted struggles.....	18
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	27
5.1 Conclusion	27
5.2 Suggestion.....	28
REFERENCES	31

LIST OF TABLES

<i>Table 4.1 The Frequencies of the Pre-service English Teacher Answers in the Interview</i>	16
--	----

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 The Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge 9

Figure 2.2 TPACK Conceptual Framework..... 10