

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulai, A. F., Tiffere, A. H., Adam, F., & Kabanunye, M. M. (2021). COVID-19 information-related digital literacy among online health consumers in a low-income country. *International Journal of Medical Informatics*, 145 (October 2020), 104322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmedinf.2020.104322>
- Aditya, H. A., Keperawatan, P. S., Kesehatan, F. I., & Surakarta, U. M. (2021). Analisis Pengetahuan Perawat Tentang Penggunaan Alat Pelindung Diri (Apd) Khusus Untuk Menangani Pasien Coronavirus Disease 19 Di Rumah Sakit.
- Amin, F., Sharif, S., Saeed, R., Durrani, N., & Jilani, D. (2020). COVID-19 pandemic- knowledge, perception, anxiety and depression among frontline doctors of Pakistan. *BMC Psychiatry*, 20(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02864-x>
- Arif Afandi, Luh Titi Handayani, M. Z. (2020). Hubungan Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Tenaga Kesehatan Dengan Perilaku Penggunaan Alat Pelindung Diri Di Masa Pandemi Covid-19 Di RSD Balung. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa*, 1–9.
- Astin, A., & Paembonan, A. (2021). Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Perawat dalam Penanganan Pasien Covid-19 di Rumah Sakit Siloam Makassar. *Jurnal Keperawatan Florence Nightingale*, 4 (1), 31–35. <https://doi.org/10.52774/jkfn.v4i1.60>

- Balitbangkes; Kemenkes, R. (2018). Laporan\_Nasional\_RISKESDAS 2018\_FINAL.pdf. In Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (p.198).[http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan\\_Nasional\\_RKD2018\\_FINAL.pdf](http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_RKD2018_FINAL.pdf)
- Bitan, D. T. (2021). Patients with schizophrenia are under-vaccinated for COVID-19: a report from Israel. *World Psychiatry*, 20(2), 300–301. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20874>
- Diinah, D., & Rahman, S. (2020). Gambaran Tingkat Kecemasan Perawat Saat Pandemi Covid 19 Di Negara Berkembang Dan Negara Maju: a Literatur Review. *Dinamika Kesehatan: Jurnal Kebidanan Dan Keperawatan*, 11(1), 37–48. <https://doi.org/10.33859/dksm.v11i1.555>
- Dinkes, K. (2018). Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Kalimantan Timur 2017. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), 1689–1699.
- Dinkes Kaltim. (2018). Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2018 (Kalimantan Timur). *Dinas Kesehatan*, 72, 10–13. [https://www.kemkes.go.id/resources/download/profil/PROFIL\\_KES\\_PROVINSI\\_2018/23\\_Kaltim\\_2018.pdf](https://www.kemkes.go.id/resources/download/profil/PROFIL_KES_PROVINSI_2018/23_Kaltim_2018.pdf) di akses 21 September 2020
- Fadli, F., Safruddin, S., Ahmad, A. S., Sumbara, S., & Baharuddin, R. (2020). Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kecemasan pada Tenaga Kesehatan Dalam Upaya Pencegahan Covid-19. *Jurnal*

- Pendidikan Keperawatan Indonesia, 6(1), 57–65.  
<https://doi.org/10.17509/jpki.v6i1.24546>
- Hasti, F., Ramadani, E., & Wardani, Y. (2020). Upaya Menurunkan Perilaku Mencederai Diri Pasien gangguan jiwa Dalam Pembelajaran Praktik Klinik Online. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Jiwa*, 3 (3), 335–348.  
<http://www.journal.ppnijateng.org/index.php/jikj/article/view/641>
- Hossain, M. M., Rahman, M., Trisha, N. F., Tasnim, S., Nuzhath, T., Hasan, N. T., Clark, H., Das, A., McKyer, E. L. J., Ahmed, H. U., & Ma, P. (2021). Prevalence of anxiety and depression in South Asia during COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Heliyon*, 7(4), e06677. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e06677>
- Ilmy, S. K., Noorhamdani, N., & Windarwati, H. D. (2020). Family Burden of Schizophrenia in Pasung During COVID-19 Pandemic: A Scoping Review. *Indonesian Nursing Journal of Education and Clinic (Injec)*, 5(2), 185. <https://doi.org/10.24990/injec.v5i2.315>
- Indriati, I., Adi, W. S., Anggarawati, T., Astuti, Y., & Alfriani, D. (2021). Familial Experiences of Caring for Schizophrenia Patients during the Covid-19 Pandemic: A Qualitative Study. *Jurnal Ners*, 16(1), 35. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jn.v16i1.24130>
- Jiménez-Rodríguez, D., García, A. S., Robles, J. M., Salvador, M. D. M. R., Ronda, F. J. M., & Arrogante, O. (2020). Increase in video consultations during the COVID19 pandemic: Healthcare

professionals' perceptions about their implementation and adequate management. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(14), 1–14.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17145112>

John C. Smulian Sonja A. Rasmussen MD, M. S. (2020). Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID-. *Ann Oncol*, January, 19–21.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2018). Laporan Riskesdas Provinsi Kalimantan Timur. Laporan Provinsi Kalimantan Timur RISKESDAS 2018, 61–65.  
<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1XYHFQuKucZlwmCADX5ff1aDhfJgqzI-I>

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2020). Rencana Aksi Kegiatan 2020 - 2024. Ditjen P2P Kemenkes, 29. <https://e-renggar.kemkes.go.id/file2018/e-performance/1-401733-4tahunan-440.pdf>

Kozloff, N., Mulsant, B. H., Stergiopoulos, V., & Voineskos, A. N. (2020). The COVID-19 global pandemic: Implications for people with schizophrenia and related disorders. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 46(4), 752–757. <https://doi.org/10.1093/schbul/sbaa051>

Ma, J., Hua, T., Zeng, K., Zhong, B., Wang, G., & Liu, X. (2020). Influence of social isolation caused by coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-

- 19) on the psychological characteristics of hospitalized schizophrenia patients: a case-control study. *Translational Psychiatry*, 10 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-020-01098-5>
- Matei, V., Pavel, A., Giurgiuca, A., Roşca, A., Sofia, A., Duţu, I., & Tudose, C. (2020). Knowledge of prevention measures and information about coronavirus in romanian male patients with severe mental illness and severe alcohol use disorder. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 16, 2857–2864. <https://doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S278471>
- Mohan, M., Perry, B. I., Saravanan, P., & Singh, S. P. (2021). COVID-19 in People With Schizophrenia: Potential Mechanisms Linking Schizophrenia to Poor Prognosis. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 12 (May). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.666067>
- Mujiburrahman, Riyadi, muskhab eko, & Ningsih, mira utami. (2020). Pengetahuan Berhubungan dengan Peningkatan Perilaku Pencegahan COVID-19 di Masyarakat. *Jurnal Keperawatan Terpadu*, 2(2), 130–140. <http://jkt.poltekkes-mataram.ac.id/index.php/home/article/view/85/69>
- Muruganandam, P., Neelamegam, S., Menon, V., & Alexander, J. (2020). Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted

on Elsevier Connect, the company's public news and information January.

Nemani, K., Li, C., Olfson, M., Blessing, E. M., Razavian, N., Chen, J., Petkova, E., & Goff, D. C. (2021). Association of Psychiatric Disorders with Mortality among Patients with COVID-19. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 78(4), 380–386. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2020.4442>

Nemati, M., Ebrahimi, B., & Nemati, F. (2020). Assessment of Iranian nurses' knowledge and anxiety toward COVID-19 during the current outbreak in Iran. *Archives of Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 15(COVID-19). <https://doi.org/10.5812/archcid.102848>

Nursalam. 2013. Konsep dan penelitian ilmu keperawatan. Edisi 3. Jakarta: Salemba Medika. 2014. Manajemen Keperawatan : Aplikasi dalam Praktik Keperawatan Profesional. Edisi 4. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

Pasaribu, H. K. F. (2021). Hubungan Antara Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Mengenai Covid-19 Dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Infeksi Saat Bekerja Pada Tenaga Kesehatan Dan Non-Kesehatan Di Puskesmas Di Zona Merah Di Kota Medan Dan Kota Batam Selama Pandemi Covid-19. Skripsi Universitas Sumatera Utara.

Prabhakara, G. (2010). Health Statistics (Health Information System). In *Short Textbook of Preventive and Social Medicine*. [https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/11257\\_5](https://doi.org/10.5005/jp/books/11257_5)

- Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2019). Situasi Kesehatan Jiwa Di Indonesia. In InfoDATIN (p. 12).
- Rizki, D. D. G., & Wardani, I. Y. (2020). Penurunan perilaku kekerasan pasien gangguan jiwa melalui praktik klinik online di masa pandemi covid-19. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 8(4), 369–382.
- Sihombing, H. W., & Septimar, Z. M. (2020). Hubungan Pengetahuan Perawat tentang COVID-19 dengan Tingkat Stres dalam Merawat Pasien COVID-19. *The Indonesian Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 6(1), 22. <https://doi.org/10.32667/ijid.v6i1.97>
- Taquet, M., Luciano, S., Geddes, J. R., & Harrison, P. J. (2021). Bidirectional associations between COVID-19 and psychiatric disorder: retrospective cohort studies of 62 354 COVID-19 cases in the USA. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 8(2), 130–140. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(20\)30462-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(20)30462-4)
- Tzur Bitan, D., Krieger, I., Kridin, K., Komantscher, D., Scheinman, Y., Weinstein, O., Cohen, A. D., Cicurel, A. A., & Feingold, D. (2021). COVID-19 Prevalence and Mortality Among Schizophrenia Patients: A Large-Scale Retrospective Cohort Study. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 47(5), 1211–1217. <https://doi.org/10.1093/schbul/sbab012>
- Wang, C., Tee, M., Roy, A. E., Fardin, M. A., Srichokchatchawan, W., Habib, H. A., Tran, B. X., Hussain, S., Hoang, M. T., Le, X. T., Ma, W.,

- Pham, H. Q., Shirazi, M., Taneepanichskul, N., Tan, Y., Tee, C., Xu, L., Xu, Z., Vu, G. T., ... Kuruchittham, V. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on physical and mental health of Asians: A study of seven middle-income countries in Asia. *PLoS ONE*, 16(2 February), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0246824>
- WHO. (2020). termasuk penjangkauan dan kampanye , dalam konteks pandemi COVID-19 Panduan interim.
- Yudhantara, D. Surya, Ratri Istiqomah. (2018). Sinopsis gangguan jiwa Untuk Mahasiswa Kedokteran. Malang: UB Pres. 176 halaman
- Yuliasuti, E., Susanti, H., & Wardani, I. Y. (2021). Studi Kasus : Aplikasi Psikoedukasi Keluarga Dengan gangguan jiwa Selama Pandemi Covid-19 Terhadap Ekspresi Case Study: Application of Family Psychoeducation With Schizophrenia During Covid-19 Pandemic Towards Family Expressed Emotion and Patient Medicatio. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa (JKJ): Persatuan Perawat Nasional Indonesia*, 9(1), 221–234.
- Yunus, M., & Zakaria, S. (2021). Sumber Informasi Berhubungan dengan Pengetahuan Masyarakat tentang Covid-19. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 13 (2 SE-Articles), 337–342.
- <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.32583/keperawatan.v13i2.1002> Zandifar, A., & Badrfam, R. (2020). COVID-19: Considering the prevalence of schizophrenia in the coming decades. *Psychiatry Research*,



288(January), 19–21.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112982>

Zhang, M., Zhou, M., Tang, F., Wang, Y., Nie, H., Zhang, L., & You, G. (2020). Knowledge, attitude, and practice regarding COVID-19 among healthcare workers in Henan, China. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, 105(2), 183–187.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhin.2020.04.012>

Zung, W.W.K. 1971. "Sebuah Instrumen Penilaian Gangguan Kecemasan". *Psychosomatics*.www.Scrib.com

Zung,W.W.K. 1996. Zung Anxiety Self-Assesment Scale.